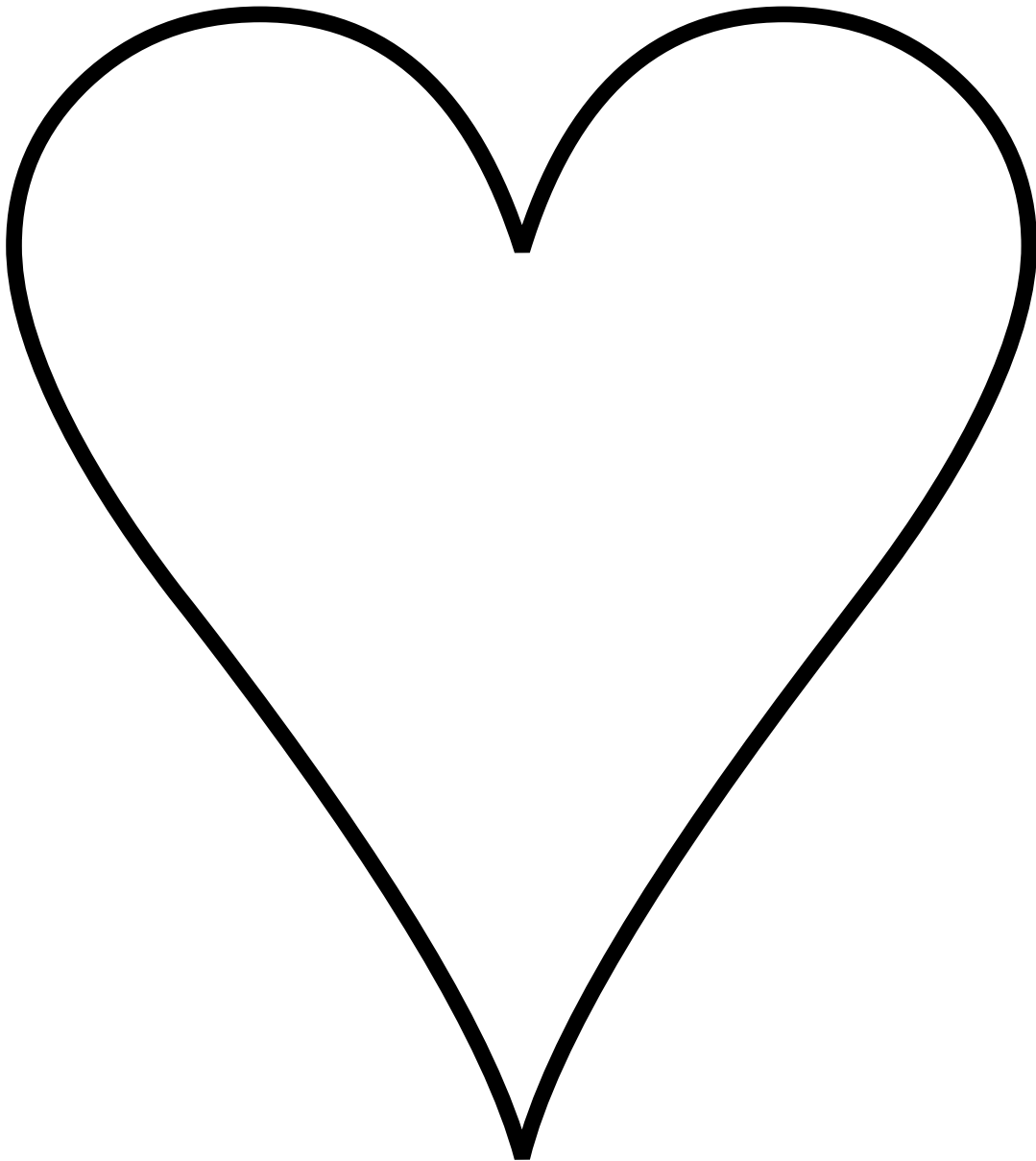




el corazón



heart