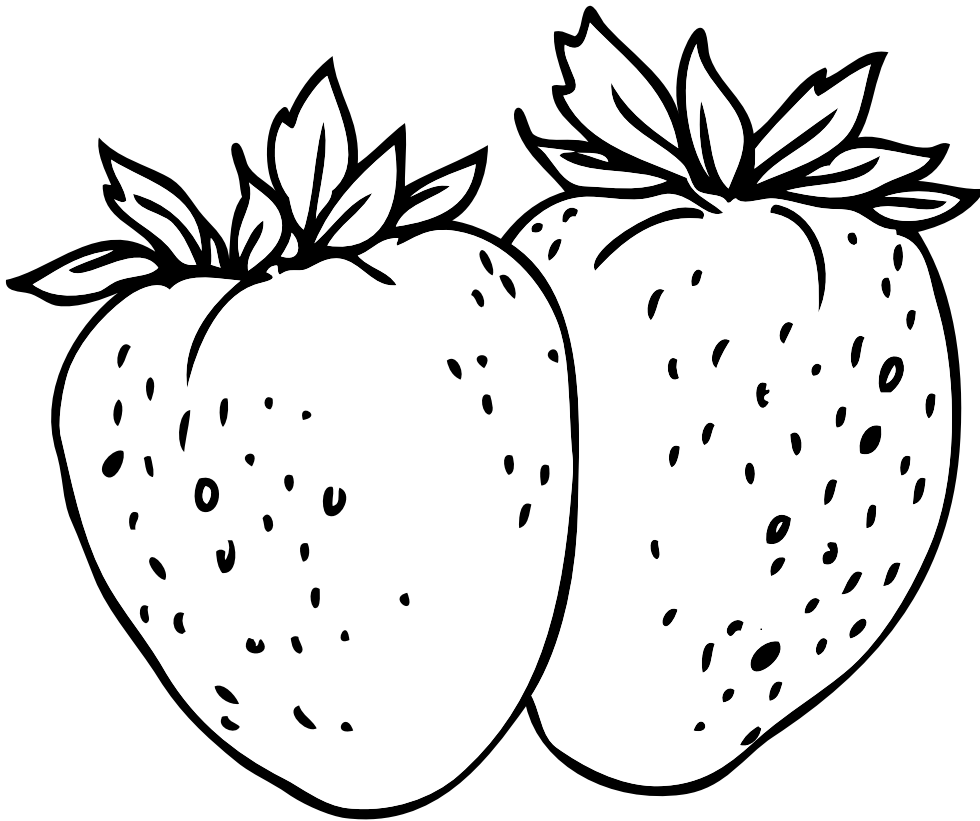


# las fresas



**strawberries**